



# GLOBE Land Cover

Beaver

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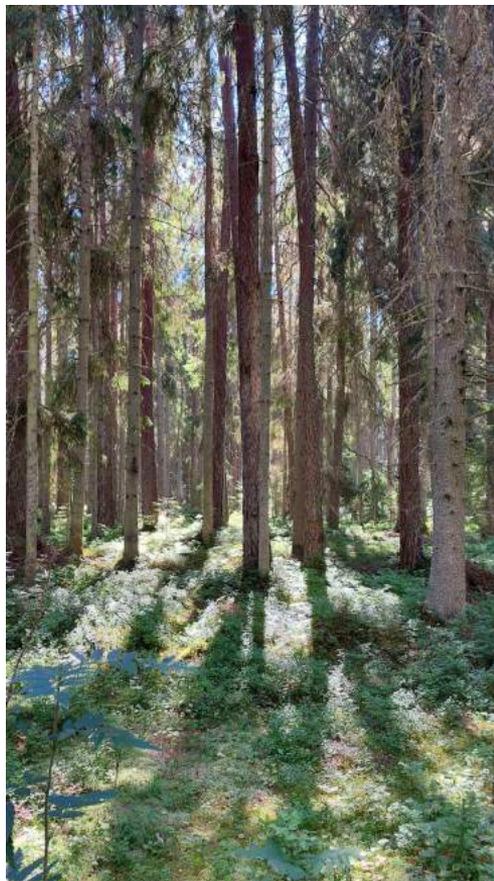
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# BIG WHY?

- satellite picture vs reality on the field
- state of environment
- change over time
- consequences



Beaver 1

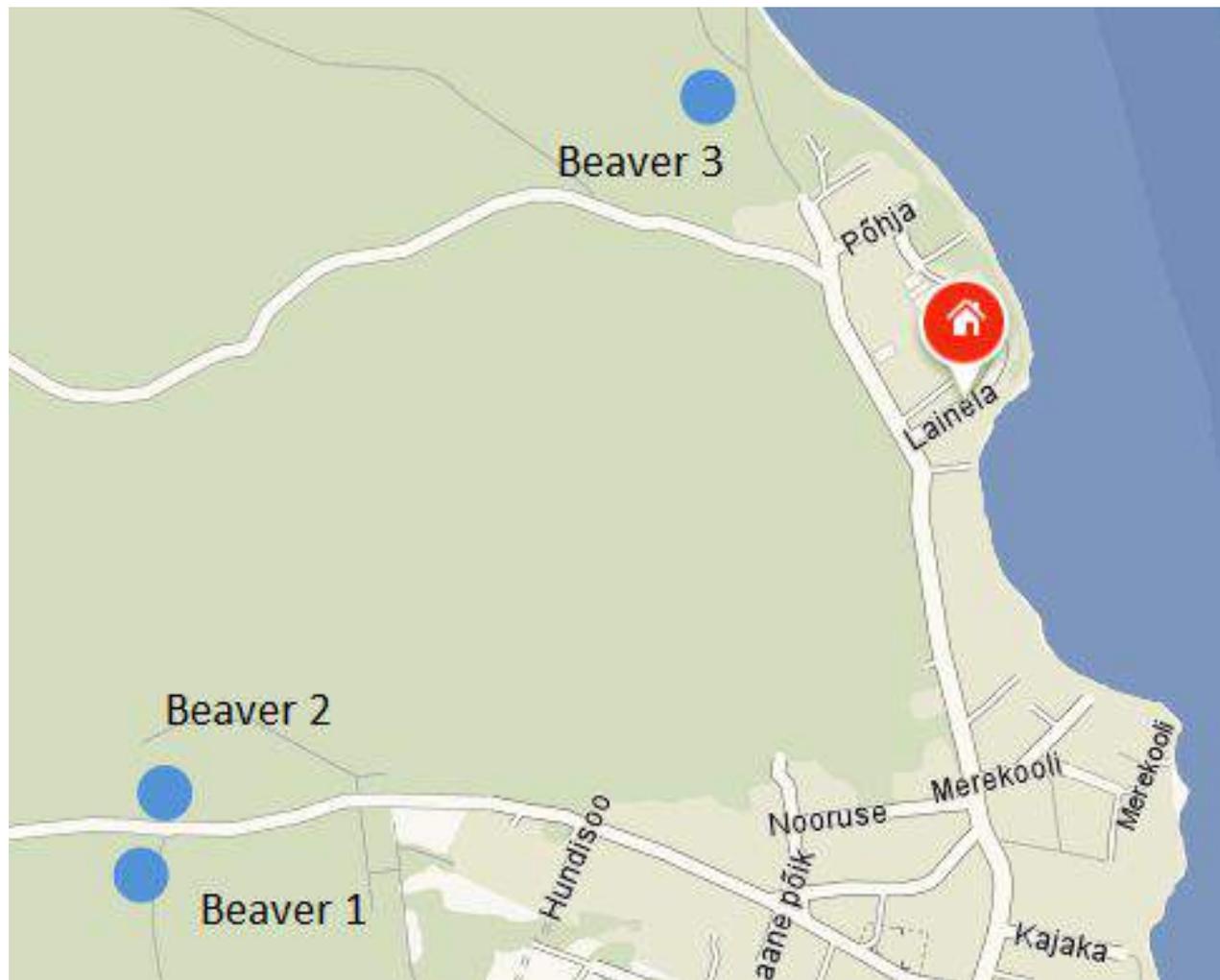


Beaver 2



Beaver 3





## **Research question:**

What kind of differences in land cover can be found in three close sites with the same MUC?

## **Hypothesis:**

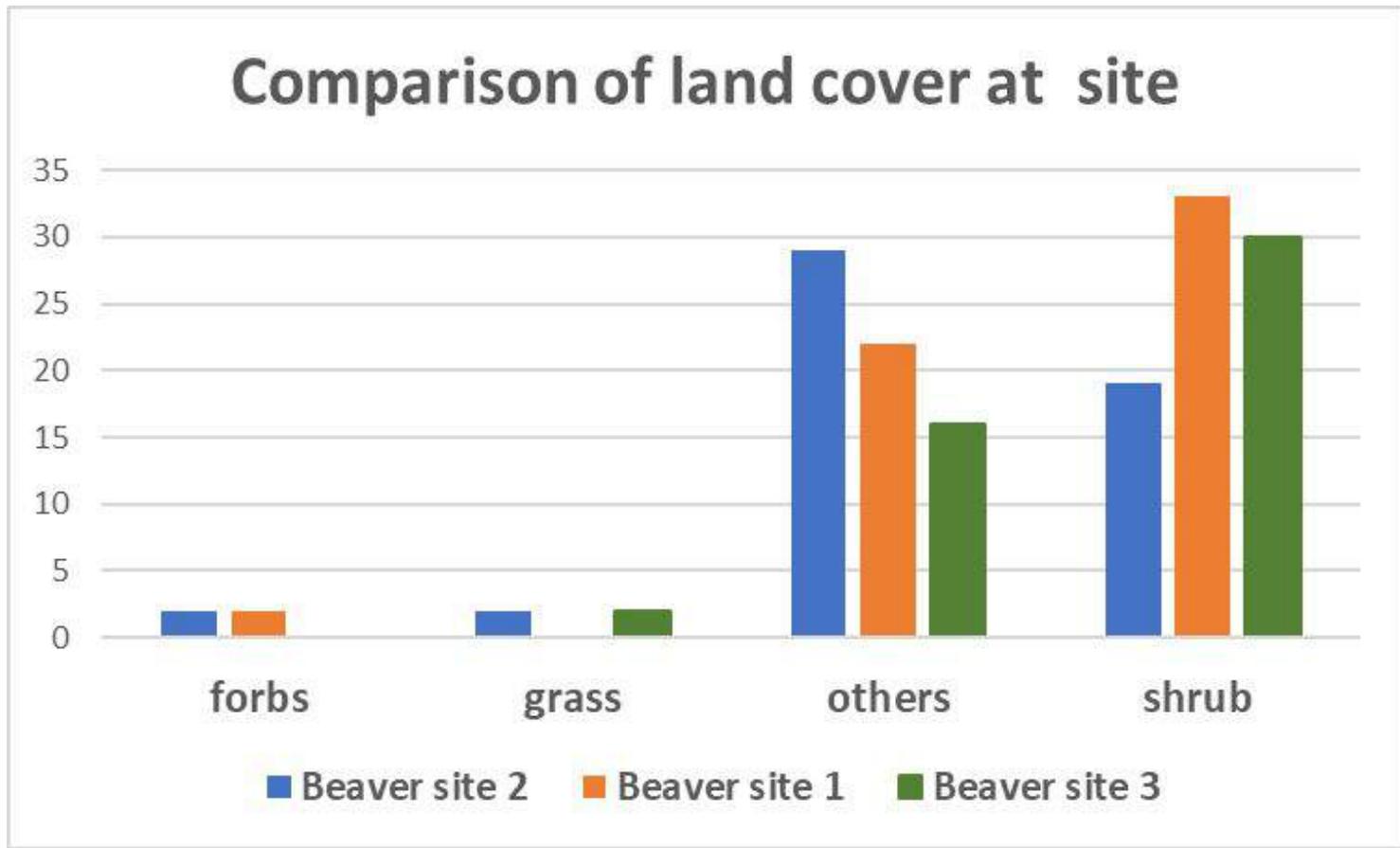
The same MUC can have different flora under the canopy.

# Methodology and equipment

- Canopy cover and ground cover
  - soil temperature
  - species determination
  - Biometry protocol & MUC
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- thermometer
  - densiometer
  - measuring tape
  - flags
  - compass



# Results



## Comparison of MUC, canopy and soil temperature among three location

	<b>Beaver 1</b>	<b>Beaver 2</b>	<b>Location 3</b>
<b>MUC Field Guide</b>	0192	0192	0192
<b>Canopy</b>	70,00%	70,00%	69,00%
<b>Temperature in shade at 30 cm depth</b>	14 <sup>0</sup> C	15 <sup>0</sup> C	13 <sup>0</sup> C

	Beaver 1	Beaver 2	Beaver 3
Dominant tree species	<i>Picea abies</i>	<i>Picea abies</i>	<i>Picea abies</i>
Dominant understorey species	<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> <i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i> <i>Sphagnum sp.</i>	<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>
Other species	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> <i>Maianthemum bifolium</i> <i>Melampyrum pratense</i> <i>Oxalis acetosella</i> mosses (e.g. <i>Hylocomium sp.</i> ) <i>Dryopteris sp.</i>	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> <i>Maianthemum bifolium</i> <i>Polytrichum commune</i> <i>Melampyrum pratense</i> <i>Oxalis acetosella</i> mosses (e.g. <i>Hylocomium sp.</i> )	<i>Acer platanooides</i> <i>Pinus sylvestris</i> <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> <i>Maianthemum bifolium</i> <i>Melampyrum pratense</i> <i>Oxalis acetosella</i> mosses <i>Dryopteris sp.</i> <i>Tussilago farfara</i> <i>Ribes sp.</i> <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> <i>Linnaea borealis</i>



Dryopteris



Vaccinium



Sphagnum



Equisetum

# Comparison of soil type among three locations

Beaver 1



Beaver 2



Beaver 3



# Conclusion and next steps

**The canopy cover and dominant species are similar in all three locations**

**Understory differed for all three locations - soil type and microclimate difference**

**Hypothesis supported:**

**Site 3 - the highest biodiversity**

**Site 1 - the lowest biodiversity**

Next step - soil measurements



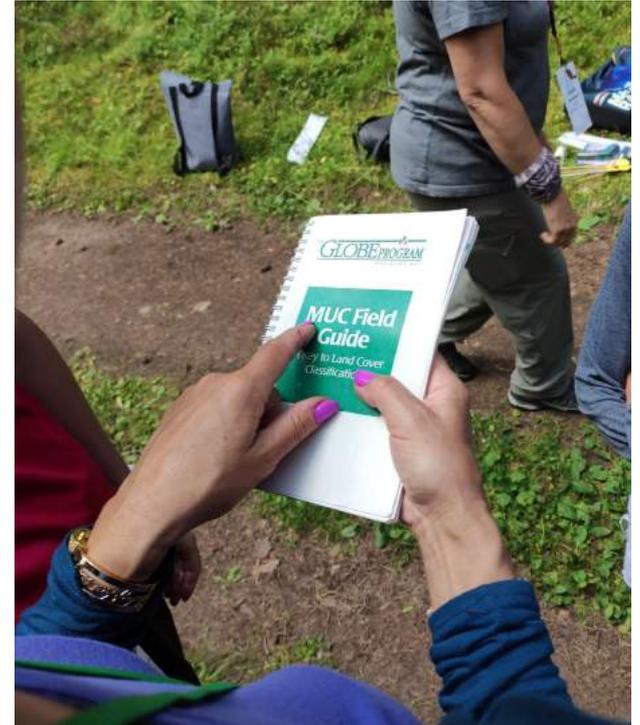
# Acknowledgements and Resources

MUC Field Guide

GLOBE Protocols - Biometry protocol

EESTI GLOBE

PlantNet App



Thank you for your attention!

